Lecture 3

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OBJECTIVES

Recap

Sound structures of alphabets

Phonetic logic

Experiential quality of sounds

Guttural - Throat

Palatal – back palate and ROOF of the mouth

Cerebral – central palate and FRONT roof of the mouth

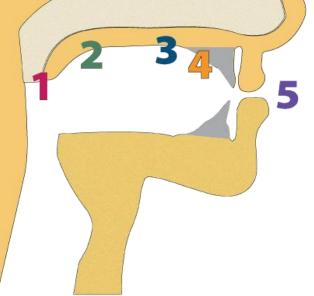
Dental - Back of upper front teeth

Labial - Lips

The Five Stānas

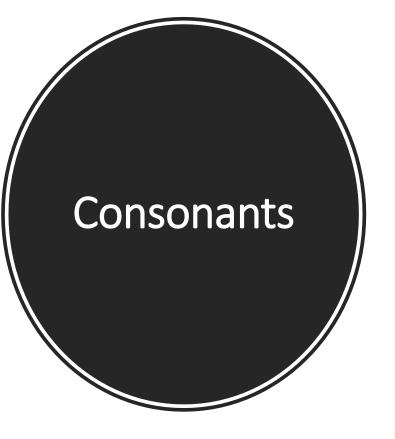
Points of Articulation for Sanskrit

- Guttural, kanthya:
 Sounded in the throat.
- Palatal, tālavya: Sounded at the hard palate at the roof of the mouth.
- Retroflex, murdhanya:
 Sounded at the front roof of the mouth.
- Oental, dantya: Sounded at the back of the upper front teeth.
- 6 Labial, oṣṭhya: Sounded at the lips.



Varņamālā Alphabets

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स्वराः – Vowels (16)
svarāh
अ आ इ ई 3 ऊ ऋ ऋ ॡ ॡ
a ā i ī u ū ŗ ī l l
ए ऐ ओ औ
e ai o au
अं – अनुस्वारः अः - विसर्गः
am - anusvārah ah - visargah
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व्यञ्जनानि – Consonants (33) - (Part 1)			व्यञ्जनानि – (Part 2)
vyañjanāni			vyañjanāni
Gutturals - 再	ख ग घ	ਭ	Semi-vowels - य र ल व
ka	kha ga gha	na	ya ra la va
Palatals - च	छ ज झ	ਤ	Sibilants - श ष स
ca	cha ja jha	ña	śa şa sa
Cerebrals - て	ਠ ਭ ਫ	ण	Aspirate - ह
ța	ṭha ḍa ḍha	ņa	ha
Dentals - ਰ	थ द ध	न	Conjunct Consonants (3)
ta	tha da dha	na	
Labials - 또 pa	फ ब भ	म	क्ष त्र ज्ञ
	pha ba bha	ma	kşa tra jña

DhanyavadaH

Om Sarvesham Svastir Bhavatu Sarvesham Shantir Bhavatu Sarvesham Purnam Bhavatu Sarvesham Mangalam Bhavatu

Om Shanti Shanti Shanti